



Latin America: Democracy with Development <i>Alejandro Toledo</i>	5
Latin America's hard-won democratic gains must be defended by addressing the economic disparities fueling a drift toward populism.	
Democracy Support and Development Aid	
I. The Elusive Synthesis <i>Thomas Carothers</i>	12
The lines between the development-aid and democracy-aid communities have been blurring, in terms of both organizational boundaries and activities on the ground, but the convergence is far from complete.	
II. The Case for Principled Agnosticism <i>Brian Levy</i>	27
The development community now agrees with the democracy community that politics matters, but the two communities still differ in their understanding of what drives changes in institutions.	
III. Getting Convergence Right <i>Kenneth Wollack and K. Scott Hubli</i>	35
Development specialists and democracy-support experts should recognize—and maximize—each other's relative strengths and comparative advantages.	
Liberation vs. Control: The Future of Cyberspace <i>Ronald Deibert and Rafal Rohozinski</i>	43
Are technologies giving greater voice to democratic activists in authoritarian societies, or more powerful tools to their oppressors?	
The Upsurge of Religion in China <i>Richard Madsen</i>	58
Religion in various forms is burgeoning in the PRC today, and the ruling Chinese Communist Party cannot decide what to make of it—or do about it.	
Yemen's Multiple Crises <i>April Longley Alley</i>	72
Yemen today finds itself gripped by a set of crises that threatens its very unity as a country. Only a turn toward democratic dialogue offers a way out.	
Success Stories from "Emerging Africa" <i>Steven Radelet</i>	87
A group of countries in sub-Saharan Africa are showing they can sustain economic growth, reduce poverty, and achieve better governance at the same time.	

The Meanings of Democracy

I. Introduction

Larry Diamond

102

II. Anchoring the “D-Word” in Africa

Michael Bratton

106

Efforts to do comparative research on political attitudes have been complicated by varying understandings of “democracy.” The Afrobarometer is exploring new techniques to overcome this difficulty.

III. Solving an Asian Puzzle

Yun-han Chu and Min-hua Huang

114

Over the years, the Asian Barometer Survey has yielded some surprising results. A new typological analysis helps to make sense of them.

IV. The Shadow of Confucianism

Tianjian Shi and Jie Lu

123

How can Chinese claim strongly to support both democracy and their authoritarian regime? The answer may lie in a Confucian concept of democracy.

V. What Arabs Think

Fares Braizat

131

Arabs express a clear preference for democracy, which they define in ways similar to citizens elsewhere in the world. But their authoritarian regimes are not listening.

African Elections as Vehicles for Change

Nic Cheeseman

139

Since the return of multipartism in sub-Saharan Africa, open-seat elections have been the most likely to yield opposition victories, suggesting that term limits may significantly contribute to democratic consolidation.

Reformism vs. Populism in the Philippines

Mark R. Thompson

154

In May 2010, Benigno Aquino III bested a crowded field to win the presidency. The election, which was remarkably clean and orderly, gave a clear victory to the reformist narrative that has long vied with populism in the Philippines.

Books in Review

The Authoritarian Challenge

Marc F. Plattner

169

A review of *Victorious and Vulnerable: Why Democracy Won in the 20th Century and How It Is Still Imperiled* by Azar Gat.

Election Watch

175

Documents on Democracy

179

News and Notes

184

Index

187